

International Tribunal for the Prosecution of Persons Responsible for Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law Committed in the Territory of the former Yugoslavia since 1991

Case No.: IT-95-5/18-T

Date: 4 May 2012

Original: English

# IN THE TRIAL CHAMBER

Before: Judge O-Gon Kwon, Presiding Judge

Judge Howard Morrison Judge Melville Baird

Judge Flavia Lattanzi, Reserve Judge

Registrar: Mr. John Hocking

**Order of:** 4 May 2012

### **PROSECUTOR**

v.

# RADOVAN KARADŽIĆ

#### **PUBLIC**

### **ORDER TO FRANCE**

# Office of the Prosecutor The Government of the French Republic

Mr. Alan Tieger via the Embassy of France
Ms. Hildegard Uertz-Retzlaff to the Netherlands, The Hague

# The Accused Standby Counsel

Mr. Radovan Karadžić Mr. Richard Harvey

**THIS TRIAL CHAMBER** of the International Tribunal for the Prosecution of Persons Responsible for Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law Committed in the Territory of the former Yugoslavia since 1991 ("Tribunal"),

**BEING SEISED OF** the Accused's "Request for Second Invitation to France", filed publicly on 23 April 2012 ("Request") and the Accused's "Reply to Note Verbale of France", filed confidentially on 2 May 2012 ("Reply");

**RECALLING** that on 26 March 2012 the Accused filed his "Request for Invitation to Government of France", in which he asked the Chamber to issue, *inter alia*, an invitation to the French Republic ("France") to respond to his request for permission to interview Milomir Stakić, who is currently serving a prison sentence in France;

**RECALLING** that, on 29 March 2012, the Chamber invited France to assist the Chamber by either co-operating with the Accused and facilitating the interview of Milomir Stakić by the Accused's legal adviser or by filing a response, within 14 days of receipt of the invitation, specifying why it cannot so co-operate;<sup>1</sup>

**NOTING** that in the Request the Accused informs the Chamber that France did not contact him or his team, nor filed a response, within the deadline prescribed by the Chamber, and thus requests the Chamber to issue a second invitation to France;<sup>2</sup>

**NOTING** that, on 26 April 2012,<sup>3</sup> France filed a confidential "Note Verbale, reference number 329" in response to the Chamber's invitation of 29 March 2012 ("Response"), stating that the aforementioned invitation was "being executed" but noting at the same time that French domestic law obliges France to co-operate "only with the Tribunal and its organs",<sup>5</sup> which in turn does not include the Accused and his defence team;<sup>6</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Invitation to France, 29 March 2012.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Request, paras. 2–3.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> The English translation of this Note Verbale was filed on 2 May 2012.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Response, para. 1.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Response, paras. 2–4.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Response, para. 5.

**NOTING** that, on 2 May 2012, during court proceedings, the Accused's legal adviser requested, in private session, that the Response be reclassified as public on the basis that it contains nothing that merits its confidential status and that he was also granted leave to reply to the Response;<sup>7</sup>

**NOTING** that later that day the Accused filed the Reply in which he, in light of France's position on co-operation with him and his team, requests that the Chamber order France, pursuant to Article 29 of the Tribunal's Statute ("Statute") and Rules 54 and 54 *bis* of the Tribunal's Rules of Procedure and Evidence ("Rules"), to make Milomir Stakić available for interview by the Accused's legal adviser on 25 June 2012, at 10:00 a.m., at the facility where he is incarcerated:<sup>8</sup>

**NOTING** that in the Reply, the Accused also asks the Chamber to remind France that its obligation to co-operate with the Tribunal includes complying with the time limits set by the Chamber;<sup>9</sup>

**CONSIDERING** that, with the filing of the Response and the Reply, the Request is now moot and shall not be considered by the Chamber further;

**REITERATING** that it is in the interests of all parties involved that requests for interviews such as this should be, if possible, dealt with on a voluntary basis instead of initiating Rule 54 proceedings every time there is a request by the Accused, and reiterating that the Chamber should only be involved as a method of last resort;<sup>10</sup>

**REITERATING** also that the states' duty to co-operate with the Tribunal in its work *includes* co-operation with the defence and self-represented accused who are investigating issues relevant to their cases and that France should therefore co-operate with the Accused on this and other matters to the maximum extent possible without involving the Chamber and/or the Registry;<sup>11</sup>

**CONSIDERING** nevertheless that, in order to resolve the current impasse between France and the Accused as quickly as possible, the Chamber has decided to issue an order to France instructing it to facilitate the interview of Milomir Stakić by the Accused's legal adviser;

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> T. 28323–28324 (2 May 2012) (private session).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Reply, para. 7.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Reply, para. 4.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> See Invitation to France, 29 March 2012.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> See Invitation to France, 29 March 2012.

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**CONSIDERING** further that there is nothing in the Response that merits its confidential status

and that, therefore, it may be re-classified as a public filing, as is the case with the Reply and the

portion of the transcript of 2 May 2012 where this issue is discussed; <sup>12</sup>

**CONSIDERING** finally that France's duty to co-operate also includes its duty to comply with

time-limits set by the Chamber or, if that is not possible, to inform the Chamber accordingly and

seek the appropriate extension of the deadline;

**PURSUANT TO** Article 29 of the Statute and Rule 54 of the Rules,

**HEREBY** 

a. **ORDERS** France to facilitate the interview of Milomir Stakić by the Accused's legal

adviser on 25 June 2012, at 10:00 a.m., at the facility at which he is incarcerated or,

if that time is not possible, at some other time as agreed on by the Accused and

France;

b. **REQUESTS** the Registry to re-classify the Response and the Reply, as well as the

following portion of the transcript in the *Karadžić* case as public: T. 28323 (line 16)

to T. 28324 (line 7); and

c. REQUESTS the Registry to provide the Request, the Reply, and this Order to

France.

Done in English and French, the English text being authoritative.

Judge O-Gon Kwon, Presiding

Dated this fourth day of May 2012 At The Hague The Netherlands

[Seal of the Tribunal]

<sup>12</sup> The relevant portion of the transcript is: T. 28323 (line 16) to T. 28324 (line 7).