UNITED NATIONS

1T-05-08-T D 7371-D 7366 13 DEGEMBER 2006

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IT-05-88-T



International Tribunal for the

Prosecution of Persons

Responsible for Serious Violations of

International Humanitarian Law Committed in the Territory of

Former Yugoslavia since 1991

Date:

Case No.

13 December 2006

Original:

English

IN TRIAL CHAMBER II

Before:

Judge Carmel Agius, Presiding

Judge O-Gon Kwon Judge Kimberly Prost

Judge Ole Bjørn Støle – Reserve Judge

Registrar:

Mr. Hans Holthuis

Order of:

13 December 2006

PROSECUTOR

v.

VUJADIN POPOVIĆ
LJUBIŠA BEARA
DRAGO NIKOLIĆ
LJUBOMIR BOROVČANIN
RADIVOJE MILETIĆ
MILAN GVERO
VINKO PANDUREVIĆ

ORDER ON PROSECUTION SUBMISSION PURSUANT TO RULE 92 bis DECISION ISSUED 12 SEPTEMBER 2006

The Office of the Prosecutor:

Mr. Peter McCloskey

Counsel for the Accused:

Mr. Zoran Živanović and Ms. Julie Condon for Vujadin Popović

Mr. John Ostojić and Mr. Christopher Meek for Ljubiša Beara

Ms. Jelena Nikolić and Mr. Stéphane Bourgon for Drago Nikolić

Mr. Aleksandar Lazarević and Mr. Miodrag Stojanović for Ljubomir Borovčanin

Ms. Natacha Fauveau Ivanović for Radivoje Miletić

Mr. Dragan Krgović and Mr. David Josse for Milan Gvero

Mr. Peter Haynes and Mr. Đorđe Sarapa for Vinko Pandurević

THIS TRIAL CHAMBER of the International Tribunal for the Prosecution of Persons Responsible for Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law Committed in the Territory of the Former Yugoslavia since 1991 ("Tribunal"):

BEING SEISED OF the "Prosecution's Submission Pursuant to the Trial Chamber's 12 September 2006 Decision on Prosecution's *Confidential* Motion for Admission of Written Evidence in Lieu of *Viva Voce* Testimony Pursuant to Rule 92 *bis*", filed on 12 October 2006 ("Submission");

NOTING the "Response on Behalf of Accused Vinko Pandurević to Prosecution Submission Pursuant to the Trial Chamber's 12 September 2006 Decision on Prosecution's Confidential Motion for Admission of Written Evidence in Lieu of Viva Voce Testimony Pursuant to Rule 92 bis", filed confidentially on 26 October 2006 ("Pandurević Response"), and the "Response on Behalf of Drago Nikolić to Prosecution's Submission Pursuant to the Trial Chamber's 12 September 2006 Decision on Prosecution's Confidential Motion for Admission of Written Evidence in Lieu of Viva Voce Testimony Pursuant to Rule 92 bis", filed on 26 October 2006 ("Nikolić Response"), and the "Joint Defence Response by the Accused Radivoje Miletić and Milan Gvero to Prosecution Submission Pursuant to the Trial Chamber 12 September 2006 Decision", filed confidentially on 26 October 2006 ("Miletić/Gvero Response"), and the "Confidential Popović Response to Prosecution's Submission Pursuant to the Trial Chamber's 12 September 2006 Decision on Prosecution's Confidential Motion for Admission of Written Evidence Pursuant to Rule 92 bis", filed on 26 October 2006 ("Popović Response"), and the "Beara Defence Notification on Joining the Response on Behalf of Drago Nikolić to Prosecution's Submission Pursuant to the Trial Chamber's 12 September 2006 Decision on Prosecution's Confidential Motion for Admission of Written Evidence in Lieu of Viva Voce Testimony Pursuant to Rule 92 bis", filed on 31 October 2006 ("Beara Joinder"), and the "Confidential Reply to Responses on Behalf of Accused Miletić, Gvero, Pandurević, Nikolić and Popović to Prosecution's Submission Pursuant to the Trial Chamber's 12 September 2006 Decision on Prosecution's Confidential Motion for Admission of Written Evidence in Lieu of Viva Voce Testimony Pursuant to Rule 92 bis", filed on 2 November 2006 ("Reply");

NOTING the "Prosecution's Notice of Disclosure of Expert Witness Statements Under Rule 94 bis", filed confidentially on 31 October 2006 ("Prosecution's Rule 94 bis Notice"), and the "Joint Defence Response to the Prosecution's Notice of Disclosure of Expert Witness Statements Under Rule 94 bis", filed on 14 November 2006, and the "Notice on Behalf of Vinko Pandurević and Drago Nikolić Pursuant to Rule 94 bis(B)", filed confidentially on 30 November 2006, and the "Notice on Behalf of Vujadin Popović Joining Notice on Behalf of Vinko Pandurević and Drago Nikolić Pursuant to Rule 94 bis(B)", filed on 1 December 2006;

RECALLING the "Decision on Prosecution's *Confidential* Motion for Admission of Written Evidence in Lieu of *Viva Voce* Testimony Pursuant to Rule 92 *bis*", issued on 12 September 2006 ("12 September 2006 Rule 92 *bis* Decision"), in which the Trial Chamber ordered the Prosecution to "provide the Trial Chamber and the Registry with a list of all exhibits admitted by the Trial Chamber in this Decision, clearly identifying the protective measures in place for each exhibit, including those portions of the transcript testimony which occurred in private session and those exhibits admitted confidentially";¹

NOTING that in the Submission, the Prosecution requests an Order:

- a) "[A]dmitting the list of exhibits at Annex A";²
- b) "[A]dmitting seven 92 ter (or Rule 89(F)) witnesses pursuant to para. 116 of the [12 September 2006 Rule 92 bis] Decision";³
- c) "[A]dmitting the filing of expert witness reports under Rule 94 bis, pursuant to paras.

 33-54 of the [12 September 2006 Rule 92 bis] Decision";⁴
- d) "[A]dmitting under Rule 92 *bis*(A) 18 statements that had been appended to the testimony of Witness 64, pursuant to paras. 92–94 of the [12 September 2006 Rule 92 *bis*] Decision; and";⁵
- e) "[A]dmitting the exhibits (two reports of Witness 14 and the unredacted transcript of Witness 79) at Annex B and Annex C";⁶

NOTING that the Prosecution seeks leave to reply, and in its Reply appears to withdraw its request to introduce the written evidence of seven witnesses pursuant to Rule 92 *ter* or Rule 89(F),⁷ and clarifies that the un-redacted transcript of Witness No. 79 was attached to the Submission in order to rectify its earlier oversight and that it now "intends to call this witness live", and that, therefore, these requests in the Submission require no further consideration;

CONSIDERING that while the Prosecution's list of exhibits at Annex A of its Submission fails to identify which portions of the admitted transcript testimony occurred in private session, the

¹ 12 September 2006 Rule 92 bis Decision, Disposition, p. 39.

² Submission, para. 18(i).

³ Submission, para. 18(ii).

⁴ Submission, para. 18(iii).

⁵ Submission, para. 18(iv).

⁶ Submission, para. 18(v).

⁷ Reply, para. 4.

Prosecution has provided copies of the transcripts for the public record from which all private session testimony has been redacted such that the list generally meets the requirements outlined in the 12 September 2006 Rule 92 *bis* Decision, and that because the exhibits listed at Annex A were admitted in the 12 September 2006 Rule 92 *bis* Decision there is no basis for "admitting" the list itself and that, therefore, this request in the Submission requires no further consideration;

CONSIDERING that is it not clear what the Prosecution intends by its request in the Submission to "[admit] the filing of expert witness reports under Rule 94 *bis*", but that any issues regarding expert witnesses other than those directly addressed in the 12 September 2006 Rule 92 *bis* Decision are more appropriately considered separately from the other issues outlined in the Submission and in conjunction with the Prosecution's Rule 94 *bis* Notice and the related Defence responses;

CONSIDERING that each of the Accused opposes the Prosecution's request in the Submission to admit eighteen written statements pursuant to Rule 92 *bis* that were originally appended as exhibits to the transcript of Witness No. 64 with the "Confidential Prosecution's Motion for Admission of Written Evidence in Lieu of Viva Voce Testimony Pursuant to Rule 92 *bis*", filed on 12 May 2006 ("Prosecution's Rule 92 *bis* Motion"), that Nikolić argues the Prosecution should file a new motion which outlines precisely how the eighteen proffered statements fulfil the requirements of Rule 92 *bis* and why the statements should be admitted in this trial, ¹⁰ and that Miletić and Gvero argue the Prosecution has failed its burden of demonstrating why the statements should be admitted under Rule 92 *bis*(A), ¹¹ and that Popović and Pandurević assert that the Prosecution should have included these eighteen witnesses on its witness list, and should first move to amend the list by adding these witnesses: ¹²

RECALLING that in the 12 September 2006 Rule 92 *bis* Decision, the Trial Chamber denied the Prosecution's request to admit the transcript of Witness No. 14 because the Prosecution had failed to provide two reports prepared by this expert and, thus, the Trial Chamber did not have the information necessary to evaluate whether admission of the transcript was appropriate, and that the denial was "without prejudice to the Prosecution making a new request which includes the necessary exhibits"; ¹³

⁸ Reply, para. 11.

⁹ Submission, para. 18(iii).

¹⁰ Nikolić Response, para. 18(b).

¹¹ Miletić/Gvero Response, paras. 8–9.

¹² Popović Response, paras. 21–22; Pandurević Response, para. 10.

¹³ 12 September 2006 Rule 92 bis Decision, para. 33.

CONSIDERING that the Prosecution appends the missing reports of Witness No. 14 to the Submission and seeks admission of the reports as exhibits, 14 and that the Prosecution's request in the Submission should be construed as a formal renewal of the Prosecution's earlier request to admit the transcript of Witness No. 14 pursuant to Rule 92 bis(D), with the reports appended to the Submission admitted as exhibits with the transcript;

CONSIDERING that the parties have already had the opportunity to argue the merits of introducing the transcript of Witness No. 14 pursuant to Rule 92 bis(D), and that the Trial Chamber dealt with the admission of expert transcripts extensively in the 12 September 2006 Rule 92 bis Decision;¹⁵

CONSIDERING that the Accused in this case have not accepted the written evidence of Witness No. 14 pursuant to Rule 94 bis(C) and, therefore, "the evidence may not be admitted against the Accused without permitting the Defence to cross-examine [Witness No. 14] at trial"; 16

CONSIDERING that because Witness No. 14 will appear at trial "and the Accused will have the same opportunity to cross-examine [the witness] regarding any aspects of [his] reports as they would be accorded by the direct application of Rule 94 bis, the Trial Chamber is satisfied that it is appropriate in this case to admit [this expert's] reports";¹⁷

FOR THE FOREGOING REASONS

PURSUANT TO Rules 54, 92 bis and 126 bis of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence;

HEREBY GRANTS the Submission requests **IN PART** and **ORDERS** that:

- a) The Prosecution is granted leave to file a reply;
- b) If the Prosecution wishes to introduce the eighteen written statements at issue in the Submission pursuant to Rule 92 bis it shall, in a single motion: 1) move to amend its witness list by adding each of the eighteen witnesses, and 2) file a new request to introduce the statements pursuant to Rule 92 bis, including an analysis of each statement detailing how it fulfils the requirements of Rule 92 bis and why it should be admitted in this trial;

<sup>Submission, paras. 11, 18(v).
12 September 2006 Rule 92 bis Decision, paras. 33–54.
12 September 2006 Rule 92 bis Decision, para. 52.</sup>

¹⁷ 12 September 2006 Rule 92 bis Decision, para. 54.

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c) Pursuant to Rule 92 *bis*(D), the transcript of Witness No. 14 attached to the Prosecution's Rule 92 *bis* Motion is admitted in whole provided Witness No. 14 appears for cross-

examination at trial;

d) The exhibits for Witness No. 14 attached to the Submission and to the Prosecution's Rule 92

bis Motion are admitted provided Witness No. 14 appears for cross-examination at trial;

e) The Submission requests not subsequently withdrawn by the Prosecution are dismissed in

all other respects.

Done in English and French, the English version being authoritative.

Carmel Agius Presiding Judge

Dated this 13th day of December 2006,

At The Hague

The Netherlands

[Seal of the Tribunal]