



# International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda Tribunal pénal international pour le Rwanda

UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES

OR: ENG

## TRIAL CHAMBER II

**Before Judges:** 

Florence Rita Arrey, Presiding

**Emile Francis Short** 

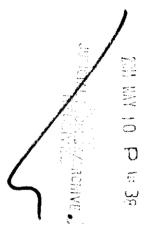
Robert Fremr

Registrar:

Adama Dieng

Date:

10 May 2011



### THE PROSECUTOR

V.

## JEAN-BOSCO UWINKINDI

Case No. ICTR-2001-75-R11bis

## DECISION ON THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL DEFENCE ATTORNEYS ASSOCIATION (ICDAA) REQUEST FOR LEAVE TO FILE SUPPLEMENTARY SUBMISSIONS

### Office of the Prosecutor:

Hassan Bubacar Jallow Bongani Majola Richard Karegyesa James Arguin George Mugwanya Inneke Onsea

### Counsel for the Defence:

Claver Sindayigaya Iain Edwards Bettina Spilker

#### Introduction

- 1. On 04 November 2010, the Prosecution filed a Motion requesting that the case of the *Prosecutor v. Jean Uwinkindi* be referred to the authorities of the Republic of Rwanda for trial in the High Court of Rwanda ("11 bis Motion") pursuant to Rule 11 bis of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence ("Rules").<sup>1</sup>
- 2. On 26 November 2010, the President designated Trial Chamber II, as composed of Judge Florence Rita Arrey (presiding), Judge Emile Francis Short and Judge Robert Fremr, to decide the Prosecution's 11 bis Motion.<sup>2</sup>
- 3. In February and March 2011, the International Criminal Defence Attorney's Association (ICDAA) filed *an* amicus *curiae* brief opposing the Prosecution's 11 *bis* Motion.<sup>3</sup>
- 4. On 14 March 2011 the Defence filed a response to the Prosecution's 11 bis Motion.<sup>4</sup>
- 5. On 20 April 2011, the Prosecution filed a consolidated reply to the Defence response. This reply included submissions on the ICDAA brief.<sup>5</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Prosecutor v. Jean-Bosco Uwinkindi, Case No. ICTR-2001-75-R11bis, Prosecutor's request for the referral of the case of Jean-Bosco Uwinkindi to Rwanda pursuant to Rule 11bis of the Tribunal's Rules of Procedure and Evidence, 4 November 2010.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Notice of Designation - *Prosecutor v. Jean Uwinkindi*, Case No. ICTR-2001-75-R11*bis*, 26 November 2010.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Prosecutor v. Jean-Bosco Uwinkindi., Case No. ICTR-2001-75-1, Amicus curiae brief of Human Rights Watch in opposition to the Rule 11 bis transfer, 17 February 2011; Amicus Curiae brief of the International Criminal Defence Attorneys Association, 11 March 2011; Amicus Curiae brief of the International Association of Democratic Lawyers, 17 March 2011.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Prosecutor v. Jean-Bosco Uwinkindi, Case No. ICTR-2001-75-R11bis, Defence response to the Prosecutor's request for the referral of the case of Jean-Bosco Uwinkindi to Rwanda pursuant to Rule 11 bis of the Tribunal's Rules of Procedure and Evidence, 14 March 2011.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Prosecutor v. Jean-Bosco Uwinkindi, Case No. ICTR-2001-75-R11bis, Prosecutor's Consolidated Response To: (1) Defence Response to the Prosecutor's Request for the Referral of the case of Jean Uwnkindi to Rwanda pursuant to Rule 11 bis of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence; (2) Amicus Curiae Brief of Human Rights Watch in opposition to Rule 11 bis Transfer; (3) Amicus Curiae Brief of the International Association of Democratic Lawyers (IADL) pursuant to Rule 74 (Rules of Procedure and Evidence); and (4) International Criminal Defence Attorneys Association (ICDAA) Amicus Curiae Brief, 20 April 2011.

UUID

- On 25 April 2011, the ICDAA filed an application requesting leave to file 6. supplementary submissions and annexes ("Application").<sup>6</sup>
- On 29 April 2011, the Prosecution filed a response objecting to the ICDAA's 7. application to file supplementary submissions and annexes ("Prosecution Submissions").
- 8. On 3 May 2011, the Defence filed a response in support of the ICDAA's application ("Defence Submissions") 8

#### SUBMISSIONS OF THE PARTIES

The ICDAA

- 9. The ICDAA recalls that in its amicus brief in the instant case it stated that it would be filing further amicus briefs in the cases of Sikubwabo and Kayishema, and that in the event that new information arose with respect to its submissions in these latter cases, it would request leave of the *Uwinkindi* Chamber to file additional submissions.<sup>9</sup>
- 10. According to the ICDAA, it has received four documents of relevance since it filed its first brief in this case, and thus now seeks the Chamber's leave to file supplementary submissions. 10

#### The Prosecution

11. The Prosecution argues that the ICDAA has no standing to make the proposed supplementary submissions. Furthermore, the Prosecution and the Defence have already

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Prosecutor v. Jean-Bosco Uwinkindi, Case No. ICTR-2001-75-I, Amicus Curiae request for leave to file supplementary submissions and annexures, , including the supplementary submissions and annexure. ("Application"), 26 April 2011.

Prosecutor v. Jean-Bosco Uwinkindi, Case No. ICTR-2001-75-I, Prosecutor's response to "Amicus Curiae request for leave to file supplementary submissions and annexures, including the supplementary submissions and annexure" And request to expunge said submissions from the record ("Prosecution Submissions"), 28 April 2011.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Prosecutor v. Jean-Bosco Uwinkindi, Case No. ICTR-2001-75-I, Defence submissions relating to the ICDAA request for leave to file supplementary submissions and annexures, ("Defence Submissions"), 3 May 2011.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Application, paras.2-3. <sup>10</sup> Application, paras. 4, 5, 6.

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filed their submissions, and thus the ICDAA can not make additional submissions at this late stage, particularly when the parties themselves have no right to reply thereto.<sup>11</sup>

- 12. The Prosecution asserts that the supplemental submission is an attempt to respond to specific arguments made by the Government of Rwanda (GoR) in its *amicus* brief. However, it notes that the ICDAA had the GoR's *amicus* brief in its possession and indeed referred to it in its initial brief.<sup>12</sup>
- 13. The Prosecution states that the ICDAA was accorded *amicus curiae* status and given 21days within which to file its brief. The Chamber further granted the ICDAA an extension of time to file its brief. Therefore the ICDAA had ample time to make a complete submission.<sup>13</sup>
- 14. The Prosecution adds that although the allegations in paragraph 2 and annex 7 of the ICDAA application are new, the underlying issues contained in the supplementary submission have been fully litigated by the parties and the *amici curiae*, including the ICDAA. The supplementary submission does not contain new information capable of further assisting the Referral Chamber. <sup>14</sup> The Prosecution seeks to have the Referral Chamber reject the supplementary submissions and expunge them from the record. <sup>15</sup>

## The Defence

15. The Defence states that the reasons put forward by the ICDAA for seeking leave to submit a new filing are valid and should be accepted. The ICDAA indicated that it would be filing more detailed briefs in the *Kayishema* and *Sindikubabwo* Rule 11 bis case. The Defence recalls that the Referral Chamber in *Kayishema* indicated that "information will be gathered in relation to the referral request concerning Jean

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> Prosecution Submissions, paras. 4, 6, 8.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> Prosecution Submissions, paras. 4, 7.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> Prosecution Submissions, para. 5.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup>Prosecution Submissions, para. 9.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> Prosecution Submissions, paras. 11, 12.

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Uwinkindi and the outcome of that case...is likely to impact on the issues that will be raised in relation to the present referral request."<sup>16</sup>

16. The Defence argues that the Prosecution erroneously compares the circumstances under which the Chamber denied the Government of Rwanda's application to respond to the Defence submission and *amici curiae* briefs, with the ICDAA's request to submit supplementary documents.<sup>17</sup> Furthermore, the Defence claims that it would be in the interests of justice to consider the supplementary documents.<sup>18</sup>

#### **DELIBERATIONS**

- 17. The Referral Chamber recalls that the ICDAA was accorded status as *amicus curiae* in this case and granted an extension of time within which to file its brief. This gave the ICDAA sufficient time to obtain all the related amendments, legal opinions and documents necessary to support its position.<sup>19</sup>
- 18. The Referral Chamber observes that the supplementary submission the ICDAA seeks to admit, is an attempt to further respond to the GoR's *amicus* brief. It is worth noting that the ICDAA filed its initial *amicus* brief one month after the GoR filed its *amicus* brief, thus giving it ample time and opportunity to address all the issues raised in the GoR's *amicus* brief.
- 19. The Referral Chamber notes that the ICDAA is not a party to the proceedings and therefore has no standing to make supplementary submissions except where they are made through a party that has standing to make submissions in this proceeding.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> Defence Submissions, para. 35.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> Defence Submissions, paras. 6, 7.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> Defence Submissions, para. 8.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup> Prosecutor v. Jean-Bosco Uwinkindi, Case No. ICTR-2001-75-I, Decision on Request by International Criminal Defence Attorney's Association (ICDAA) for leave to appear as Amicus Curiae pursuant to Rule 74 of the ICTR Rules of Procedure and Evidence, 1 February 2011. "DIRECTS that the ICDAA file its amicus brief with the Registry of the Tribunal within 21 days of the date of the present Decision" Decision on the International Criminal Defence Attorney's Association (ICDAA) request for extension of time to file amicus curiae brief. 10 February 2011, paras. 5, 8.

# FOR THESE REASONS, THE REFERRAL CHAMBER

**DENIES** the ICDAA's request and

**ORDERS** that the ICDAA's supplementary submissions be expunged from the record.

Arusha, 10 May 2011, done in English.

Florence Rita Arrey

Presiding Judge

Emile Francis Short

EIMIE Francis Snorv

Robert Fremr

Judge